

15 Fair values

EURm	2017		2016	
	Fair value	Carrying amount	Fair value	Carrying amount
Financial assets, group				
Financial assets	22,375	22,375	17,880	17,879
Investments related to unit-linked contracts	7,409	7,409	3,427	3,427
Other assets	469	469	49	49
Cash and cash equivalents	2,734	2,734	2,585	2,585
Total	32,987	32,987	23,941	23,940
Financial liabilities, group				
Financial liabilities	3,829	3,747	3,910	3,847
Other liabilities	63	63	31	31
Total	3,892	3,810	3,941	3,878

In the table above are presented fair values and carrying amounts of financial assets and liabilities. Assets held for sale are included in the figures. The detailed measurement bases of financial assets and liabilities are disclosed in Group Accounting policies.

The fair value of investment securities is assessed using quoted prices in active markets. If published price quotations are not available, the fair value is assessed using discounting method. Values for the discount rates are taken from the market's yield curve.

The fair value of the derivative instruments is assessed using quoted market prices in active markets, discounting method or option pricing models.

The fair value of loans and other financial instruments which have no quoted price in active markets is based on discounted cash flows, using quoted market rates. The market's yield curve is adjusted by other components of the instrument, e.g. by credit risk.

The fair value for short-term non-interest-bearing receivables and payables is their carrying amount.

Disclosed fair values are "clean" fair values, i.e. less interest accruals.